

Vanguardia de Ideas

Isabel Adé Portero
Doctora en Historia Contemporánea

Daniel Forti, *Navigating Crisis and Opportunity: The Peacekeeping Transition in Darfur*, International Peace Institute, 13/12/2019. www.ipinst.org [Consultado: 22/1/2020].

“In the face of evolving security dynamics and geopolitical pressures, the African Union (AU) Peace and Security Council and the UN Security Council initiated the withdrawal of the AU-UN Mission in Darfur (UNAMID) in 2017. This transition is a uniquely complex undertaking—all the more so following Sudan’s political revolution in April 2019, which required the UN and AU to rapidly adapt their support to the country. This complex environment is putting all the principles of peacekeeping transitions to the test.

This paper examines the dynamics of this peacekeeping transition in Darfur, focusing on UNAMID’s drawdown and reconfiguration, as well as the UN’s efforts to build the capacity of other actors to sustain peace following the mission’s exit. It highlights five broad priorities for this transition going forward:

- Strengthening political engagement between the UN Security Council and AU Peace and Security Council;
- Translating the AU-UN joint political strategy into an effective follow-on presence;
- Reinforcing the transition concept;
- Integrating human rights and protection in all areas of work; and
- Sustaining international attention and financial support.

This paper is part of a larger IPI project on UN transitions and is complemented by similar case studies on UN peacekeeping transitions in [Côte d’Ivoire](#), [Haiti](#), and [Liberia](#), as well as a [paper](#) exploring experiences and lessons from these three transitions.”

https://www.ipinst.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/12/1912_Transition-in-Darfur.pdf

Gonzalo Escribano, *Conjeturas energéticas para 2020: geopolíticas del petróleo, el gas y el Pacto Verde Europeo*, ARI 7/2020, Real Instituto Elcano, 27/1/2020. www.realinstitutoelcano.org [Consultado: 30/1/2020]

Resumen:

“El año 2020 estará marcado por el impacto sobre los precios del petróleo de la escalada entre EEUU e Irán, aunque también se prevén novedades importantes en la producción de gas y petróleo no convencional de EEUU, el comienzo de la producción de petróleo en Guyana, la política energética argelina, el futuro petrolero de Libia y el del gas del Mediterráneo Oriental. Pero pese a la proliferación de expectativas sobre los productores de gas y petróleo, en Europa el año vendrá marcado por el desarrollo del Pacto Verde Europeo y su plena integración, por primera vez, en la agenda geopolítica europea.”

http://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/wps/portal/rielcano_es/contenido?WCM_GLOBAL_CONTEXT=/elcano/elcano_es/zonas_es/ari7-2020-escribano-conjeturas-energeticas-para-2020-geopoliticas-petroleo-gas-y-pacto-verde-europeo

Observatorio Paz, Seguridad y Defensa.

<http://catedrapsyd.unizar.es/observatorio-psyd/el-observatorio-opina.html>